

HIGHLANDS

- The word "Gaelic" is pronounced /'geɪlɪk/ by RP speakers but people from Barra pronounce it /gæɪlɪk/ ↳ Scotland
in outer Hebrides
- Outsiders are called "people ^{without} the island" by the inhabitants of Barra.
- The highland game of shinty is similar to Irish ^{hurling}.
- Gaelic is spoken in the Highlands and ^{Island}.
- Highland English sounds like ^{Irish} because ^{have the same source}.
- The battle of Culloden was in ¹⁷⁴⁵ ^{Charles & George II} ^{Jacobite} ^{invasion of English in Gaelic} ^{fresh water loch}.
- After the Culloden the highlanders were not permitted to wear ^{native} ^{into ocean} ^{dress: kilt, language, etc}.
- What was the name of the removal of Gaelic speakers from their lands? The Highland ^{clearances} ^{educated through Gaelic}.
- The Highlanders moved to ^{Australia} ^{New Zealand} ^{North America} ^{Canada}
↳ cultural genocide.

INDIA

- There are at least ¹⁴ competing linguistic traditions in India.
- English is considered a ^{neutral} language in some things according to Professor Braj Kachru
↳ in post independence context
- English is needed by girls to ^{get married}.
- English represents ^{class} according to one of the girls

AUSTRALIA

- The first first penal colonies were in a) ^{Sidney} b) ^{Tasmania (Hobart)}
- What are some of the animals with Aborigine names?
- The greatest number of the first settlers came from ^{London & countries}.
- What are the meanings of the following words?
 - o *Wouser* ^{Killjoy / Patsy Cooper}
 - o *cobber* ^{friend}
 - o *larrikin* ^{youth (warwickshire)}
 - o *corker* ^{very good thing (Ireland)}
- Flash Jim Vaux wrote ^{short vocab of flash language}.
- Australian is the most ^{classless} form of English in the world

boomerang
billabong
wooroorie
waga waga
woilebeleo
kangaroo
wallaby
bandicoot
wombat
koala
dingo
budgie

communicated
in pidgin
English

AFRICA

- Name two African languages mentioned in the film. A) ^{Timne} B) ^{Susu} } 1000 languages
- Apart from Standard English what other kind of English is mentioned?
^{creole English}
^{standard English}